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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/589,454	08/11/2006	Masaaki Michida	P/1909-181	7049
7590 Ostrolenk Faber Gerb & Soffen 1180 Avenue of the Americas New York, NY 10036-8403			EXAMINER PATHAK, SUDHANSHU C	
			ART UNIT 2611	PAPER NUMBER
			MAIL DATE 05/11/2009	DELIVERY MODE PAPER

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

Office Action Summary

Application No.

10/589,454

Applicant(s)

MICHIDA, MASAOKI

Examiner

SUDHANSHU C. PATHAK

Art Unit

2611

Period for Reply -- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 11 August 2006.
- 2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-10 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-10 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☒ The drawing(s) filed on 11 August 2006 is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☒ objected to by the Examiner.
- Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
- Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☒ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☒ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☒ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
 3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- 1) ☒ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
- 2) ☐ Notice of Draftperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
- 3) ☒ Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-850)
- 4) ☐ Interview Summary (PTO-413)
- 5) ☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application
- 6) ☐ Other: _____
- Paper No(s)/Mail Date 11/28/07 & 8/28/07 & 8/11/06

DETAILED ACTION

1. Claims 1-10 are pending in the application.
2. The Preliminary Amendment dated 08/11/2006 has been accepted.

Drawings

3. Figures 1-2 & 6A-B should be labeled by a legend such as "Prior Art" since only that which is known is illustrated.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

4. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.

5. Claims 1, 4-5, 8 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by Suzuki (5,963,873).

In regards to Claims 1, 4, 5, Suzuki discloses a digital radio apparatus (Fig.'s 2, 5) characterized in that two modulation and demodulation units are provided in parallel (Fig. 1, elements 2, 5, 10a-d & Fig. 2, elements 11a-f & Fig. 3 & Column 3, lines 50-67) {Interpretation: The reference discloses a plurality of units in parallel (10a-d) each comprising a modulating (2) and demodulating (5) sections} on an upper portion of a shared unit having a baseband main signal interface circuit (Fig. 2, element 12 & Fig.'s 4-6, element 12 & Column 5, lines 5-67 & Column 6, lines 1-10). Suzuki further discloses said shared unit comprises at least one detachable connector unit (Fig. 2, element 12 & Fig. 6, element 36) {Interpretation: The shared

unit comprises switches thus the communications units are detachable). Suzuki further discloses said shared unit comprises an MUX circuit and the MUX circuit is integrated (Fig. 4, elements 31(a-e), 32(a-e)) {Interpretation: The reference discloses transmission and receiving switches which are interpreted as integrated MUX}.

In regards to Claim 8, Suzuki discloses a digital radio apparatus as described above. Suzuki further discloses said shared unit comprises control means for not only setting a device in said digital radio apparatus but conducting communication of monitoring and control information on an outdoor radio apparatus, the control means also controlling and monitoring an interface unit of the outdoor radio apparatus (Fig. 6, elements 33-39).

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

6. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

7. Claim 2-3, 6-7, 9-10 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Suzuki (5,963,873) in view of Shiraishi et al. (2003/0094685).

In regards to Claims 2-3, 9, Suzuki discloses a digital radio apparatus as described above. However, Suzuki does not disclose a modulation and demodulation unit is formed by a printed board in which inner via holes are used.

Shiraishi discloses a printed circuit board comprising a plurality of electronic components (Paragraph 5) wherein the printed circuit board comprising inner via

holes (Paragraphs 34-35, 38-39 & 41-43). Therefore, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of the invention that Shiraishi teaches a printed board in which inner via holes are used and this is implemented in the modulation and demodulation unit so as to provide a high density circuitry and the reduction in size while minimizing the wiring length and thus reducing the signal delay of the modulation and demodulation circuits. Furthermore, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of the invention that the modulation and demodulations circuits are integrated circuits thus minimizing the size of the circuitry.

In regards to Claims 6-7, 10, Suzuki in view of Shiraishi discloses a digital radio apparatus as described above. Suzuki further discloses said connector unit is commutable to a communication connection unit (Fig. 6, element 36). Suzuki further discloses a ITU-TG783 and an ITU-RF.750 protocol (Abstract, lines 1-14). However, Suzuki in view of Shiraishi does not disclose said connector unit is commutable to a LAN connection unit. However, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of the invention that there is no criticality in implementing a LAN connection this is a matter of design choice depending on the system deployed. Furthermore, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of the invention that there is no criticality in said digital radio apparatus is an indoor radio apparatus this is a matter of design choice depending on the architecture of the communication system.

Conclusion

8. The prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to applicant's disclosure.
9. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to SUDHANSHU C. PATHAK whose telephone number is (571)272-5509. The examiner can normally be reached on 9am-5pm.
If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Chieh M. Fan can be reached on 571-272-3042.

The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

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